

# Tense

running, <sup>writing</sup> ~~wrote~~, eating

## PARALLEL STRUCTURE

From judging by the standards employed by our English teacher, this passage would be an utter failure.

past

1. Judged by
2. Judging for
3. Having judged for
4. Having judging by

personalize  
personify

Sally went to the store; she bought eggs, milk, and coffee.

## Context clues

- ↳ Vocabulary → meaning
- ↳ interpret text / foreshadowing
- ↳ Tense / Parallel structure
- ↳ Author's Purpose

## Interpret a metaphor

Tone → Author's attitude → diction

Mood → readers' emotions associated w/  
the passage

Theme

words/statements

Author's message

Faith

\* In times of hardship, it is often difficult to hold on to faith.

# Persuasive Techniques

## Persuasive Appeals

\* Pathos → Emotional appeal

\* Logos → Logical appeal

Ethos → Ethical / Fair

## Active v. Passive

A Saul drank the coffee.

‡ The coffee was drunk by Saul.